

Parameters for HS-SPME volatiles sampling, GC×GC-TOF analysis, and data processing and alignment

<b>Autosampler Method</b>	
Instrument description	Gerstel® MPS Pro®
Software description	Gerstel® Maestro® (version 1.5.3.2)
<b>Sampling Parameters</b>	
Cooled tray temperature	4 °C
Solid-phase microextraction (SPME)	Manufacturer: Supelco® Fiber type: PDMS/CAR/DVB (2 cm; 50/30 µm)
Incubation time	5 min
Agitator parameters, incubation	Temperature: 50 °C On time: 10 s Off time: 1 s Speed: 600 rpm
Agitation, sampling	On
Vial penetration	21 mm
Extraction time	10 min
Injection penetration	67 mm
Desorption time	180 s
<b>Inlet (CIS) Parameters</b>	
Initial temperature	250 °C
Equilibrium time	0.05 min
Initial time	0.10 min
Ramp rate	12 °C·s <sup>-1</sup>
End temperature	250 °C
Hold time	10.5 min
<b>GC×GC Method</b>	
Instrument description	Agilent® 7890B
Column configuration	Column 1: Rxi®-624Sil MS, 60 m × 0.25 mm × 1.4 µm Column 2: Stabilwax®, 1 m × 0.25 mm × 0.5 µm
Carrier gas	Helium, 2 mL·min <sup>-1</sup> (constant)
Front inlet type	Gerstel®
Front inlet mode	Splitless
Front inlet septum purge flow	1 mL·min <sup>-1</sup>
Front inlet septum purge time	300 s
Front inlet purge flow	50 mL·min <sup>-1</sup>
Front inlet total purge flow	52 mL·min <sup>-1</sup>
Oven equilibration time	5 s
Primary oven temperature ramp	Initial temperature: 35 °C Initial time: 0.5 min Ramp rate: 5 C·min <sup>-1</sup> Final temperature: 230 °C Hold time: 5 min

Secondary oven temperature offset	+5 °C (relative to primary oven)
Modulator temperature offset	+15 °C (relative to secondary oven)
Modulation timing	Modulation period: 2.00 s Hot pulse time: 0.50 s Cold pulse time: 0.50 s
Transfer line temperature	250 °C
<b>Mass Spectrometry Method</b>	
Instrument description	LECO® Pegasus® 4D
Use GC method total time for MS method total time	Yes
Acquisition delay	180 s
Filament active time	180 s to end of run
Start mass/End mass	35/400
Acquisition rate	100 spectra·s <sup>-1</sup>
Optimized voltage offset	+50 V
Electron energy	-70 eV
Ion source temperature	250 °C
Acquisition masses	TIC
<b>Data Processing Method</b>	
Software description	LECO® ChromaTOF® and Statistical Compare (version 4.71.0.0)
Baseline tracking/Offset	Entire run/0.5 (through middle of noise)
Data points averaged for smoothing	Auto
First dimension peak width	12 slices
Mass spectral match required to combine peaks	600
Second dimension peak width	0.15
Min. subpeak signal-to-noise (S/N) for retention	6
Integration approach	Traditional
Peak finding	S/N: 50 Min. number of apexing masses: 2
Mass to use for area/height calculation	Unique mass
Alignment analyte match criteria	Spectral match mass threshold: 10 Minimum spectral similarity match: 600 Max. number of modulation periods apart: 3 Max. retention time difference: 0.2 S/N for second peak find: 5
Criteria for inclusion of analytes	Min. number of samples that contain analyte: 1

**Table S3** See **Supplementary File**. Table of 337 volatile compounds detected in the headspace of *S. aureus* or *S. epidermidis* grown in BHI, TSB, LB, or MHB.